



# Making The Most of Helm 3 with Codefresh

KOSTIS KAPELONIS | ANNA BAKER

# Anna Baker

*DevOps Evangelist*



anna.baker@codefresh.io



# Kostis Kapelonis

*DevOps Evangelist*



kostis@codefresh.io



# Agenda



- Codefresh/Helm Overview
- What's New in Helm 3
- Codefresh + Helm
- Demos

<https://github.com/codefresh-contrib/helm-sample-app>

# What is Helm?

- Helm is the only existing package manager for Kubernetes (think apt/yum/homebrew)
- It simplifies the process of creating, managing, and deploying applications on Kubernetes by using Helm Charts
- Official site and documentation: <https://helm.sh>



# What is a Helm Chart?

- A collection of manifests that describe a related Kubernetes resource
  - **Templates** go through the Helm template rendering engine
  - **values.yaml** defines the default values for your chart templates
  - Charts can be packaged/published and made available to other users in **repositories**
  - Each time a chart is installed, a new **release** is created

```
mychart/  
  Chart.yaml  
  values.yaml  
  charts/  
  templates/  
  ...
```

# How to use Helm Charts

- Helm charts can be installed using helm install command by one of several methods:
- A chart repository (helm install <release-name> stable/foo)
- A local chart archive (helm install foo foo-0.1.1.tgz)
- An unpacked chart directory (helm install foo path/to/foo)
- A full URL (helm install foo https://example.com/charts/foo-1.2.3.tgz)

```
mychart/  
  Chart.yaml  
  values.yaml  
  charts/  
  templates/  
  ...
```

# Push vs. Install

- Pushing a chart will only push a chart to a Helm repository (and automatically package it)
- Installing a chart will create a brand new release from a Helm chart





# New in Helm 3!

- Removal of Tiller
  - Now, only the Helm binary is necessary
  - Security is now on a per user basis
  - Chart installation information stored in Kubernetes itself
  - Release names are now scoped to the release namespace (instead of the Tiller namespace)



# New in Helm 3!

- 3-way Strategic Merge Patches
  - On rollbacks/upgrades, only 2-way merge patch (old chart → new chart)
  - Helm 3 considers the old chart → live state → new chart



# New in Helm 3!

- Templates do not use Lua
- Secrets as the default storage driver for release information
- JSONSchema Chart Validation
- Namespaces not automatically created for releases

... and [more!](#)



# Why use Helm?

- Helm automatically maintains a versioned history of your releases
  - If something goes wrong, it's as simple as running `helm rollback`
- Combined with CI/CD, you can easily integrate actions into your pipelines, i.e.
  - Before installation begins
  - After an upgrade has finished



# About Codefresh

- Docker based CI/CD solution
- Each build step is a Docker image
- Native support for Docker, Helm, Kubernetes deployments
- Includes built-in Helm repository
- 20,000+ users

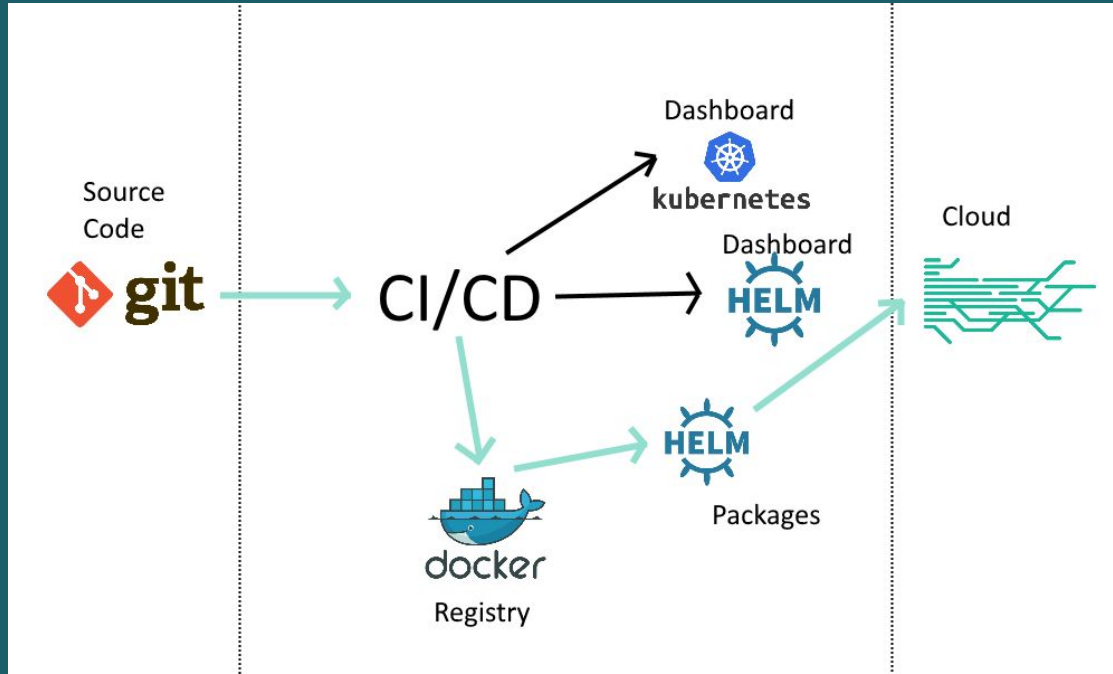
The screenshot displays the Codefresh web interface for a completed pipeline. The left sidebar contains navigation links for BUILD, TEST, and DEPLOY, along with Pipelines, Builds, and Monitoring sections. The main area shows a pipeline named 'Pipeline Name' with a status of 'COMPLETED'. The pipeline consists of three stages: 'Initialization', 'BUILD', and 'UNIT'. Each stage contains multiple steps, all of which are 'GIT CLONE' actions cloning the main repository. The 'BUILD' stage is highlighted, and a 'Run from here' button is visible next to one of its steps. The interface also includes a 'TRIGGER PIPELINE' button in the top right corner and a 'Select pipeline step to view details' prompt at the bottom.

# Helm 2/3 + Codefresh

- Codefresh offers native support for Helm 2 and 3 packages, deployments, repositories, and environments.
  - Fully managed/hosted Helm repository for Codefresh users
  - Helm Release Dashboard
  - Helm/Kubernetes Environments Dashboard
  - Helm Promotion Dashboard
  - If you are already familiar with Helm 2 support in Codefresh, you still have the same capabilities for Helm 3



# Helm 2/3 + Codefresh



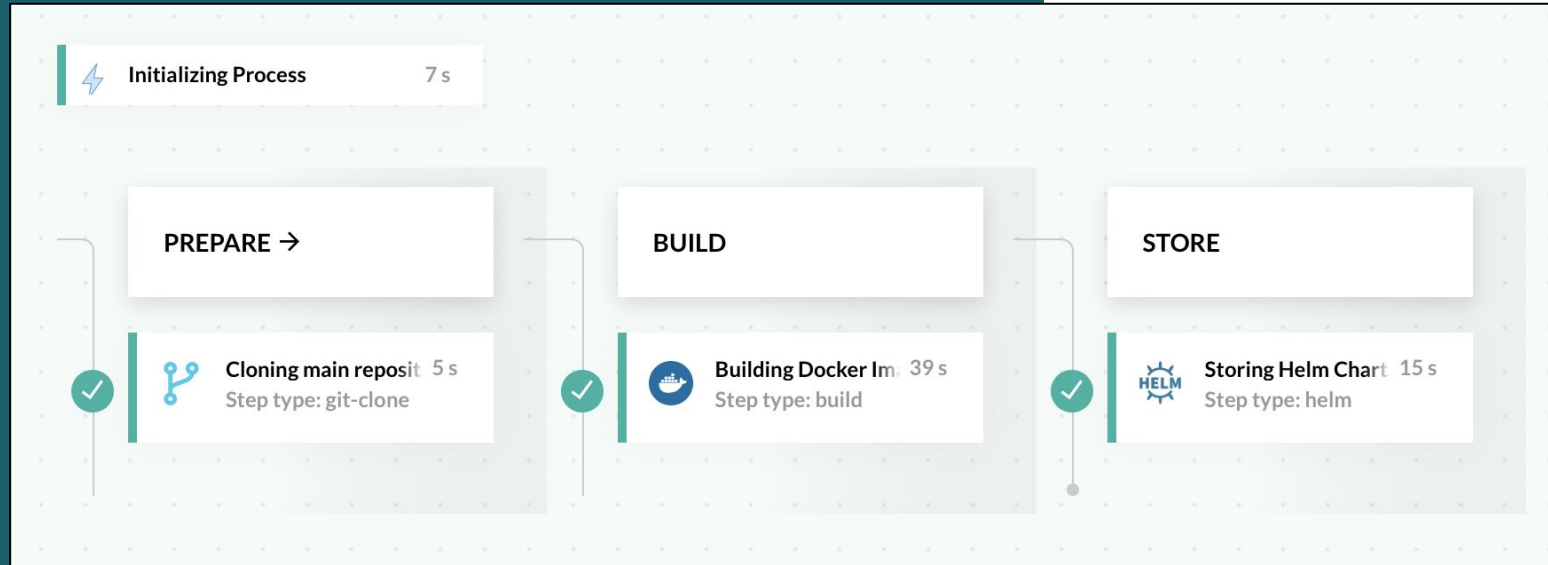
# Codefresh Helm Repository

- A default, managed Helm repository created for every user
- Can manually install Charts from the repository view with the click of a button
- Can also add and use external Helm repositories if you wish





# Demo: A pipeline that pushes a chart to the internal Codefresh Repository



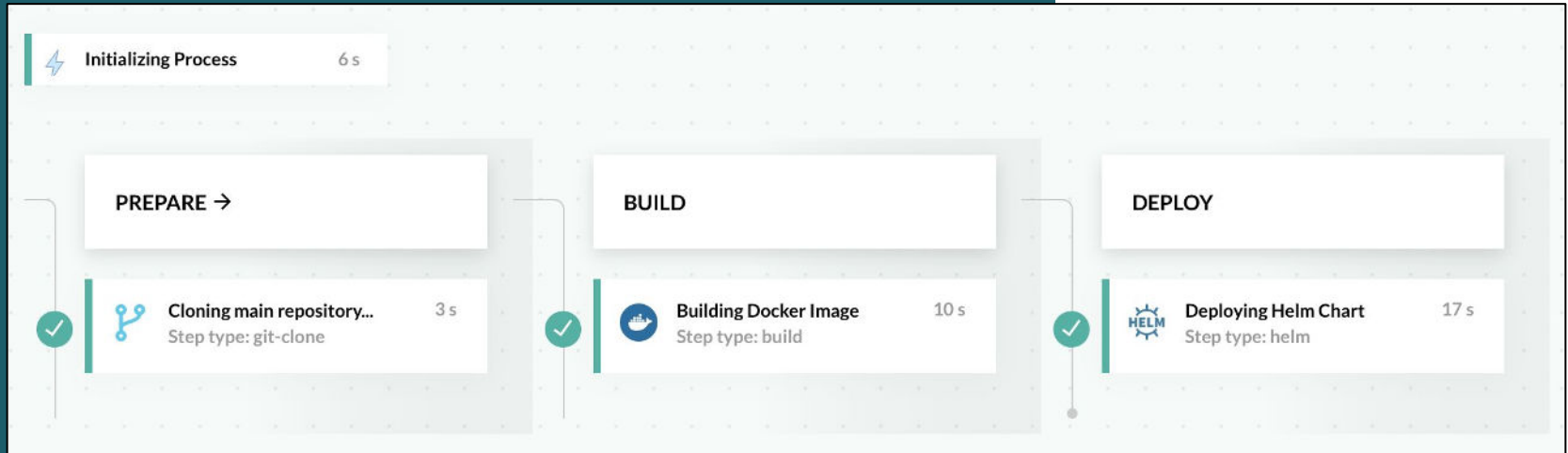


# Helm Release Dashboard

- Easily toggle releases between Helm 2 or Helm 3
- View release details and services for a particular release
- Rollback releases
- Define your own pipelines for test/rollback/delete operations

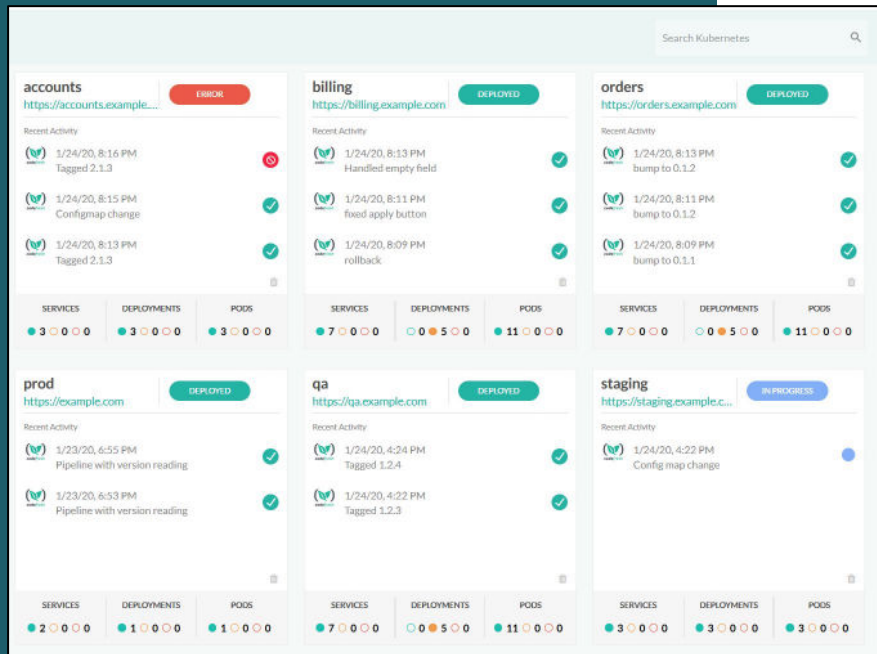


# Demo: A pipeline that installs a Helm Chart to a K8s cluster



# Helm Environment Board

- Track overview of cluster status and the builds that affect it (both Kubernetes and Helm)



# Helm Promotion Board

- Track applications as they move through your environment

The screenshot displays the Helm Release Promotion interface for a board named "MySampleBoard". The interface is organized into three columns representing different environments: Load-testing, Staging, and Production. Each environment column contains a list of applications with their current state and version information.

**Load-testing Environment:**

- color-coded** (Colors 0.8.0) - 5 MONTHS AGO  
NAMESPACE: canary | CHART VERSION: 0.8.0 | X DELETE

**Staging Environment:**

- python** (python v0.3.0) - 18 MINUTES AGO  
NAMESPACE: bluegreen | CHART VERSION: v0.3.0 | X DELETE
- dokuwiki** (dokuwiki-4.0.0) - 3 MINUTES AGO  
NAMESPACE: bluegreen | CHART VERSION: 4.0.0 | X DELETE

**Production Environment:**

- my-app** (python v0.2.0) - 7 MINUTE  
NAMESPACE: default | CHART VERSION: v0.2.0 | X DE
- prod-voting-app** (example-voting-app-0.1.1) - 2 MONTH  
NAMESPACE: voting-app | CHART VERSION: 0.1.1 | X DE
- ghost** (ghost 6.1.8) - 9 MINUTE  
NAMESPACE: default | CHART VERSION: 6.1.8 | X DE

The interface includes a top navigation bar with "Helm Release Promotion > MySampleBoard", a "Help" icon, an "UPGRADE" button, an "ADD REPOSITORY" button, a user profile for "kostis-codefresh", and a "Search Releases" input field. Below the navigation bar are buttons for "+ ADD FILTER", "EDIT PROPERTIES", "REMOVE BOARD", and "+ ADD ENVIRONMENT".

# Related Resources

- [Helm Documentation](#)
- [Codefresh / Helm Documentation](#)
- [Helm Sample Application](#)



# Questions?

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